Biswajit Roy, PhD DST-INSPIRE Faculty National Centre for Polar and Arctic Research Vasco-Da-Gama, Goa, India



#### **ACADEMICS:**

- DST-INSPIRE Faculty at NCPOR Goa (Feb 2023- Present)
- Early Career Fellow at Indian Institute of Technology Gandhinagar (September 2021-Feb 2023)
- Visiting Scientist at Department of Geosciences, Christian-Albrecht University of Kiel (October-December, 2022)
- Research Assistant at Indian Institute of Science Education and Research Kolkata (January 2021-August 2021).
- Research Scholar at Indian Institute of Science Education and Research Kolkata (2015-2020).
- *PhD Thesis:* Late Miocene-Pleistocene vegetation composition and environmental conditions of overfilled deposits in the Himalayan Foreland Basin
- M. Sc (Geological Sciences) from Indian Institute of Science Education and Research Kolkata (2013-2016) in MS-PhD programme.
- M.Sc Thesis: Geochemical study of paleosols to understand the evolution of the Himalayan Foreland Basin: a case study from Nurpur, Himachal Pradesh
- B.Sc. (Geology Hons.) from Durgapur Government College, Burdwan University (2010-2013)

## **AREA OF INTEREST:**

- Organic geochemistry, Stable isotope geochemistry, Non-isotopic biomarkers,
- Pedology, Fluvial sedimentology, Sedimentary basin analysis, Petrography, Sequence stratigraphy, Paleo climate and environment reconstructions.
- Trace and major element geochemistry.

# **RESEARCH INTERESTS:**

- Reduce uncertainties in the carbon biogeochemical cycle, ecology, and hydrology.
- Determining the processes of organic carbon retentions in different terrestrial ecosystems
- Variation in response of the vegetation to diurnal, annual and decadal change in environmental conditions.
- Understanding the depositional conditions through biogeochemical proxies.
- Climate-Tectonic relationship inrelationship to ecological evolution.
- Tracing the possible impact of climate change on the human dispersals and innovations.

#### **RESEARCH EXPERIENCE:**

- Expertise in handling and smooth functioning of instruments such as Dionex ASE, MARS 6, GC-MS-MS, IRMS, and its peripherals, HPLC-MS, ICP-MS, XRF, XRD, Grain size analyzer, SEM-EDX,.
- Technical-establishment of the experimental protocol for the compound-specific study of nalkane, n-alcohols, and n-alkanoic acids, bulk organic matter and carbonates.
- Use of micro mills for accurate and fine-scale sampling of carbonate samples
- Developed several laboratory standards including FAME mixtures internal standard used for fatty acids identifications.
- Technical-establishment of the instrumental protocol for the specific non-isotopic biomarker study in terrestrial and marine sediments.
- Expertise in working in a clean laboratory, column chemistry, wet chemistry sediment sample preparation for ICP-MS and radiogenic isotopes
- Expertise in separation of single species for clay mineralogy and its experimental approaches to find the paleoclimate signals.
- Extraction of lipid from paleosols/soils/plants.
- Establishment of laboratory protocol to extract water from soil, root stem and leaves using cryogenic methods.
- Phytolith separation from modern plants and paleosols.
- Sampling, mapping, and measurement of stratigraphic sections
- Engaged in rigorous field works to investigate rocks and rock materials in their natural environment and their sampling.
- Rigorous knowledge in the sedimentary field mostly encompassing soils or the paleosols.
- Well expertise in petrographic analysis of sedimentary rocks.

## **PAST ACADEMIC POSITIONS:**

- Senior Research Staff at IIT Gandhingar (September, 2021-February 2023)
- Visiting Scientist at CAU Kiel (October-December, 2022)
- Research Assistant at IISER Kolkata (January, 2021-August, 2021)
- Integrated MS-PhD Student at IISER Kolkata (2013-2020)

### **AWARDS AND HONOURS:**

- Awarded DST-INSPIRE faculty fellowship 2021 for five years, with a research grant of 44000 \$ for five years.
- Awarded research project for Indian Arctic Expedition-2023 from Ministry of Earth Sciences, India.
- Awarded International Visiting fellow award from Kiel University Germany (Oct-Dec, 2022)
- Awarded prestigious Early Career Fellowship from IIT Gandhinagar with fellowship of 38336 \$ for two years.

- Awarded support of 1000 \$ to attain GSA, 2021 at Portland, USA
- Best poster award in DES annual Day, 2020, IISER Kolkata.
- Awarded full support (SRSP 600€) to attain the 36<sup>th</sup>International Geological Congress 2020 at New Delhi, India.
- Awarded full support (2400€) for presenting a talk in *International Union for Quaternary Research* 2019 (INQUA) (Funded by INQUA) at Dublin, Ireland.
- Awarded travel support (100000 Yen) for presenting a talk in *Japan Geoscience Union* 2019 at Chiba, Japan.
- Awarded full support (200000 Yen) for presenting a talk in *European Geosciences Union* 2019 (Funded by JpGU) at Vienna, Austria.
- Awarded travel grant (100000 Yen) for Poster presenting in *Japan Geoscience Union* 2018 at Chiba, Japan
- Awarded travel grant for presentation in Solapur University (Maharashtra, India) for *MAGIA-2018* (Govt. of Maharashtra, India).
- Awarded travel grant for presentation in *Himalaya-Karakoram-Tibet* workshop, 2015, Dehradun, India.

### LIST OF PUBLICATION AND SUBMISSIONS:

- 1. **Roy, B.,** Ghosh, S. and Sanyal, P., 2020. Morpho-tectonic control on the distribution of C3-C4 plants in the central Himalayan Siwaliks during Late Plio-Pleistocene. *Earth and Planetary Science Letters*, 535, p.116119.
- 2. **Roy, B.,** Ghosh, S. and Sanyal, P., 2020. Impact of monsoon, vegetation, and landscape on pedogenesis: A case study using organic and inorganic tracers from the Himalayan foreland sediments. *Palaeogeography*, *Palaeoclimatology*, *Palaeoecology*, p.109854.
- 3. **Roy, B.,**Patra, S. and Sanyal, P., 2020. The carbon isotopic composition of occluded carbon in phytoliths: A comparative study of phytolith extraction methods. *Review of Palaeobotany and Palynology, 281*, p.104280.
- 4. **Roy, B.**, Roy, S., Goyal, K., Ghosh, S. and Sanyal, P., 2021. Biomarker and carbon isotopic evidence of marine incursions in the Himalayan Foreland Basin during its overfilled stage. *Paleoceanography and Paleoclimatology*, p.e2020PA004083.
- 5. Ghosh, S., Bera, M.K., Roy, B., and Sanyal, P., 2021 Revisiting the diachronous transition of C<sub>3</sub> to C<sub>4</sub> plants in the Himalayan foreland and other parts of the globe: A sedimentological perspective, *Sedimentology*.68, p. 2473-2499
- 6. **Roy, B.,** and Sanyal, P., 2022, Isotopic and molecular distribution of leaf-wax in plant-soil system of the Gangetic floodplain and its implication for paleorecords (*Quaternary International*, 607, pp.89-99).
- 7. Mukhopadhyay, S., **Roy, B.**, Sangode, S.J., Jaiswal, M.K. and Dutta, S., 2023. Late Quaternary sediments from Barakar-Damodar Basin, Eastern India include the 74 ka Toba ash and a 17 ka microlith toolkit. *Journal of Asian Earth Sciences:X, p.100135*.
- 8. **Roy, B.,** Bhaidya, D., Jain, V., Hydrogeomorphic response of charcoals during river transits and its impact on the carbon cycle (*Revision submitted to JGR: Earth Surface*)

- 9. Ghosh, S., Roy, B., and Sanyal, P., The Late Neogene distribution of C3-C4 plants in the Himalayan foreland basin: Insight from the  $\delta^{13}$ C values and sedimentological architecture of the Siwaliks (*Revision submitted in Paleoceanography and Paleoclimatology*)
- 10. Ghosh, S., Roy, B., Bera, M.K., and Sanyal, P., Tectonically modulated lateral growth of the Himalaya during the Middle Miocene (*Manuscript under revision for EPSL*).
- 11. **Roy, B.,**Kanva, G. and Sanyal, P., Impact of local and regional geomorphic factors on the fate of organic matter distribution in a tropical plant-soil system (*Manuscript under preparation for Geochimica et CosmochimicaActa*).
- 12. **Roy**, **B.**,Baidya, D., Mandal, A., and Sanyal, P., Organic matter distribution from the biomass to the soil in grassland, forest and mixed ecosystem (*Manuscript under preparation for Organic Geochemistry*).
- 13. **Roy, B.,** Kharpuli, T., Baidya, D., and Sanyal, P., Is the distribution of lipid biomolecules among different particle-size fractions stable across different terrestrial ecosystem? (*Manuscript under preparation for Organic Geochemistry*).

#### **ABSTRACT PUBLISHED:**

- 1. Organic matter control on remobilization of the element in paleosol profile, Siwalik NW Himalaya, in HKT Abstract 2015, Dehradun.
- 2. Role of tectonics on the abundance of C3-C4 plants: Evidence from the Mio-Pliocene Siwalik deposits of Central Himalaya" in Abstract HKT 2018.
- 3. Insight into the pedogenesis of Siwalik sediments in the Himalayan foreland basin: the role of monsoon, vegetation and basin stability" in AMESS 2017, IISER Kolkata
- 4. Morpho-tectonic control on the distribution of C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> plants in the central Siwaliks during Late Plio-Pleistocene" in JpGU 2018, Japan.
- 5. Understanding present geomorphic and pedogenic forcing on the organic matter distribution from vegetation to soil and its use in paleovegetation reconstruction" in EGU 2019, Austria.
- 6. Geomorphic and pedogenic forcing on the organic matter distribution from vegetation to soil: a concern for paleoenvironment studies in JpGU 2019, Japan.
- 7. Difference in adaptation rates among plants with  $C_3$  and  $C_4$  photosynthetic mechanism in AGU 2019, USA
- 8. Morpho-tectonic control on the distribution of C3-C4plants in the central Himalayan Siwaliks during Late Plio-Pleistocene, EGU virtual 2020
- 9. Exploring the use of Biomarkers to understand the paradox of the depository settings in Eastern Siwaliks of Himalayan foreland Basin, Goldschmidt virtual 2020.
- 10. Reconciling marine influences in the Eastern Siwaliks through the use of biomarkers and reconstructing the Miocene-Pliocene closure of Himalayan Foreland Basin, JpGU-AGU virtual 2020.
- 11. Distribution and stability of n-alkyl biomolecules across particle-size fractions of different terrestrial ecosystems, AGU virtual 2021.

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1 1/1/	JECTS:

- Role of algal communities in the context of future climate change as seen through their contribution in geological record, NCPOR Goa (Feb, 2023- present)
- Fate and transient storage of organic carbon in the floodplains of Indo-Gangetic Basin: a potential source to sink of global carbon influxes, IIT Gandhinagar (Sep, 2021-Feb, 2023).
- Distribution of microbial biomolecules across climatic and rainfall transects of Himalaya, University of Kiel (October-December, 2022)
- Petro-textural attributes of different Sandstone through age and its implication as a reservoir rock with Dr. S. K. Ghosh (Scientist 'G') Wadia Institute of Himalayan Geology, Dehradun, May-July, 2014.
- Grain Size analysis in and around New Digha Beach with Dr. Melinda Kr. Bera, (IIT Kharagpur) November-December, 2013.

#### **POSTER PRESENTED:**

- Distribution and stability of n-alkyl biomolecules across particle-size fractions of different terrestrial ecosystems. *AGU virtual 2021*
- Change in morpho-tectonic conditions in Late Plio-Pleistocene alluvial fans and its role in vegetation distribution. *DES Day 2020*, IISER Kolkata, India
- Understanding geomorphic and pedogenic forcing on the organic matter distribution from vegetation to soil and its use in paleovegetation reconstruction" in *INQUA 2019*, Ireland.
- Role of tectonics on the abundance of C3-C4 plants: Evidence from the Mio-Pliocene Siwalik deposits of Central Himalaya" in *Himalaya-Karakoram-Tibet 2018*, Switzerland.
- Morpho-tectonic control on the distribution of C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> plants in the central Himalayan Siwaliks during Late Plio-Pleistocene in JpGU 2018, Japan.
- Insight into the pedogenesis of Siwalik sediments in the Himalayan foreland basin: the role of monsoon, vegetation and basin stability" in AMESS 2017, IISER Kolkata
- Organic matter control on remobilisation of the element in paleosol profile, Siwalik NW Himalaya, in HKT 2015, Dehradun.
- Paleosols used as a tool to interpret past fluvial condition, Siwalik NW Himalaya" in IISER Kolkata, March 2015.
- "Extraction of Phytolith- a Proxy for Paleo grassland Reconstruction" in IISER Kolkata, March 2014.

#### TALK PRESENTED:

• Biomolecular and Sedimentological attributes revealed a new look of the late Miocene Himalayan Foreland Basin, Departmental Seminar, IIT Gandhinagar, 2021

- Biomolecular and Sedimentological attributes revealed a new look of the late Miocene Himalayan Foreland Basin, Departmental Seminar, IIT Roorkee, 2021
- Understanding present geomorphic and pedogenic forcing on the organic matter distribution from vegetation to soil and its use in paleovegetation reconstruction in EGU 2019, Vienna.
- Geomorphic and pedogenic forcing on the organic matter distribution from vegetation to soil: a concern for paleoenvironment studies in JpGU 2019, Japan.

- Geomorphic and pedogenic forcing on the organic matter distribution from vegetation to soil in MAGIA 2018, Solapur University, Maharashtra, India
- Understanding pedogenesis through organic and inorganic proxies preserved in paleosols, GIAN course, IIT Kanpur, India

#### **TEACHING EXPERIENCE:**

- Associated with the Sedimentology theory course of undergraduate BS-MS programme as a Teaching assistant from 2015-2020.
- Associated with the Sedimentology practical course of undergraduate BS-MS programme as a Teaching assistant from 2015-2020.
- Assisted several batches of undergraduate students in Sedimentological fieldwork from 2015-2020.
- Associated with the Isotope geology theory course of undergraduate BS-MS programme as a Teaching assistant from 2015-2020.

## **MENTORING EXPERIENCE:**

- Mentored eight students in their summer projects students belonging to IISER Kolkata and other renowned Indian universities since 2016.
- Mentored four students in their master thesis dissertation work and all students are successfully carrying out research work in well-recognised universities.
- Mentoring two undergraduate students in their project works.
- Mentoring one PhD student at IIT Gandhinagar.

#### **ASSOCIATED SOCIETES:**

Japan Geoscience Union (JpGU)

European Geosciences Union (EGU)

American Geophysical Union (AGU)

International Union for Quaternary Research (INQUA)

International Union of Geological Sciences (IUGS)

Past Global Changes (PAGES)

ISOGEOCHEM

## **EXTRACIRICULAR ACTIVITIES:**

- Elected as a mentor for Mind Care and Wellness Centre at IISER Kolkata.
- Represented the Department of Earth Science, IISER Kolkata in National Science exhibition for 4 consecutive years (2014-2018).
- Elected as a representative of SAC (Student Affair Council) at IISER Kolkata and Departmental representative for consecutive years.
- Associated with the institute outreach programme from 2013- present day.

- Represented Department of Geology, Durgapur Government College in Inter-college exhibitions and outreach activities from 2010-2013.
- Actively participated in several drama, singing competitions held in IISER Kolkata and Durgapur Government College.
- Actively participated as a fest coordinator in several scientific fests in IISER Kolkata and Durgapur Government College.
- Organised several cultural events in IISER Kolkata and Durgapur Government College.

### PROFESSIONAL REFERENCES:

1. Prof. Prasanta Sanyal
Department of Earth Sciences
IISER Kolkata
Email- psanyal@iiserkol.ac.in

2. Prof. Vikrant Jain
IIT Gandhinagar, Gandhinagar
Email-vjain@iitgn.ac.in

3. Dr. Rasmus Thierde Christian-Albrechts-Universität zu Kiel, Germany Email- rasmus.thiede@ifg.uni-kiel.de

4. Dr. Felix Elling Christian-Albrechts-Universität zu Kiel, Germany Email- felling@leibniz.uni-kiel.de

5. Dr.Francien Peterse
Department of Earth Sciences
Utrecht University
Email- f.peterse@uu.nl

6. Dr. Sayantan Sarkar Department of Civil Engineering IIT Mandi Email-sayantan@iitmandi.ac.in

7. Dr. Santosh K. Shah BirbalSahini Institute of Paleobotany Email- santoshk.shah@gmail.com

### **CONTACT DETAILS:**

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F18, Fellow Laboratory, NCPOR Goa

Email-biswajitgeo92@gmail.com; biswajit.r@iitgn.ac.in